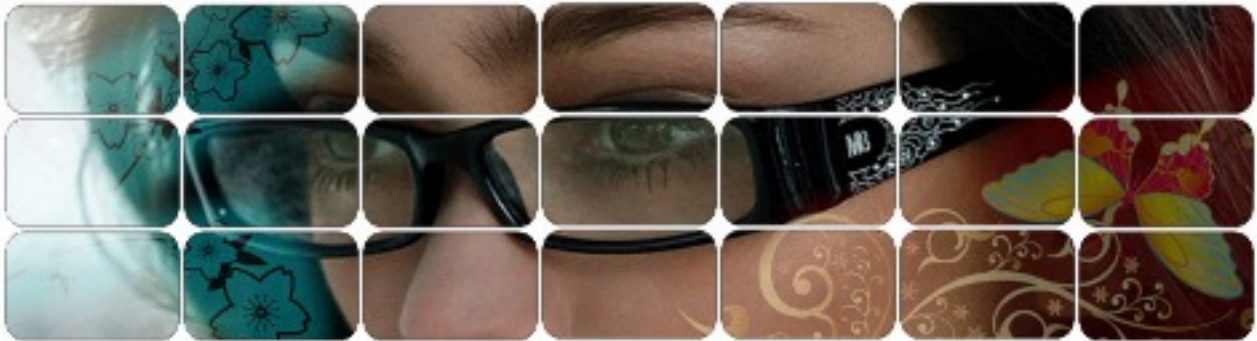


MARIELLA BURANI



[Plašāka informācija](#) >

{gallery}/mariella{/gallery}